



United States
Department
of Agriculture

Foreign
Agricultural
Service

Circular Series
FT-11-01

November 2001

Tobacco: World Markets and Trade

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Last modified: Thursday, November 29, 2001



WORLD DEVELOPMENTS

RECENT REPORTS:

Indonesia: Total leaf production in 2000 reached 185,121 metric tons, up 18 percent from 1999 because of enhanced farm management programs and normal weather patterns. Production is forecast to remain at around the same level in 2001. [ID1028](#)

AUCTIONS:

Canadian Flue-Cured Auction Update: Through the 39th sale day of the 2001/02 Canadian flue-cured tobacco marketing season, the Ontario Flue-Cured Tobacco Growers Marketing Board reports that 18,283 metric tons of flue-cured tobacco have been sold. This represents a 26-percent decrease in volume when compared to the same period last year. Prices in Canadian currency so far this year are averaging \$3.79 (US\$2.29) per kilogram, up from \$3.73 (US\$2.27) per kilogram last year. So far this year, sales of grade "A" leaves account for almost 70 percent of purchase, down 3 percentage points from the same period last year.

U.S. DEVELOPMENTS

RECENT REPORTS:

USDA Announces Producer Assessments for 2001 Ohio Crop: USDA's Commodity Credit Corporation announced the no-net-cost assessment of 125 cents per pound for the 2001 crop of Ohio cigar filler (types 42-44) tobacco, an increase of 2 cents per pound from the price support for the 2000 crop. [FSA PR#1684.htm](#)

USDA Issues 2001 Price Support Grade Loan Rates for Dark Air-Cured and Fire-Cured Tobaccos: USDA's Commodity Credit Corporation issued price support grade loan rates for the 2001-crop of Kentucky and Tennessee dark air-cured tobacco, types 35 and 36 at \$1.499 per pound. Fire-cured tobacco, types 22 and 23 were issued a price support grade loan rate of \$1.736 per pound. [FSA PR#1683.01.htm](#)

2001 No-Net-Cost Assessments Announced for Fire-Cured and Dark-Air Cured Tobaccos: USDA's Commodity Credit Corporation announced that producers of the 2001-crop Kentucky and Tennessee dark air-cured (types 35-36) and fire-cured (types 22-23) tobacco must pay assessments on all marketings of these tobaccos to qualify for price support loans. The no-net-cost assessments are as follows: fire-cured (type 22), 1 cent/pound; dark air-cured (type 35), 2 cents/pound; fire-cured (type 23), 2 cents/pound; dark air-cured (type 35), 3 cents/pound; and dark air-cured (type 36), 4 cents/pound. [FSA PR#1728.01](#)

Auction Reports:

2001/2002 U.S. Burley Auction Update: Through the second week of the burley tobacco marketing season total gross sales for burley tobacco (type 31) were 104 million pounds, down 13 percent compared to the previous year. Contract sales reported through November 27 amounted to 78 million pounds, averaging \$1.99 per pound. Gross auction sales reached 42 million pounds, averaging \$1.95 per pound. Growers placed 5.4 percent of the gross sales under loan so far this season compared to 8.6 percent a year ago. Around 28 percent of the estimated production has been sold so far this season. AMS.MNCS/Index.htm

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Table 1
World's Leading Unmanufactured Tobacco Producing, Trading
and Consuming Countries
(Metric Tons Dry Weight, Calendar Years)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001*
Production					
World Total	7,722,327	5,848,455	5,923,797	5,883,324	5,678,753
China; Peoples Republic of	3,613,350	2,010,250	2,098,905	2,161,697	2,199,532
India	561,330	572,200	587,600	599,400	530,000
Brazil	485,100	373,150	498,400	493,100	454,900
United States	729,139	604,131	527,720	408,200	405,000
Zimbabwe	165,271	192,384	170,941	210,690	172,111
Indonesia	148,775	123,653	133,350	157,353	157,353
Exports					
World Total	2,004,455	1,920,389	2,069,950	1,965,828	1,951,091
Brazil	319,000	300,500	343,000	341,500	354,900
Zimbabwe	159,941	168,804	215,744	182,072	185,000
United States	221,512	211,917	189,379	182,517	185,000
India	117,900	81,790	119,643	123,185	125,000
China; Peoples Republic of	77,796	92,173	113,259	113,594	115,080
Malawi	111,449	135,300	107,600	101,250	101,250
Imports					
World Total	1,992,939	1,907,849	2,021,219	1,965,700	1,949,249
Russian Federation	184,900	200,900	264,670	285,000	299,800
Germany	222,080	222,591	266,978	263,077	263,000
United States 2/	306,838	246,762	241,065	196,596	215,000
United Kingdom	157,689	149,756	137,183	108,427	104,000
Japan	90,469	101,442	98,920	93,928	92,000
Netherlands	105,358	84,813	84,860	79,993	75,986
Consumption					
World Total	6,511,187	6,282,690	6,368,524	6,284,934	6,303,036
China; Peoples Republic of	2,289,834	2,342,220	2,410,545	2,484,946	2,523,737
United States	772,932	616,835	575,296	436,200	472,400
India	476,850	483,360	478,350	474,275	470,305
Russian Federation	175,100	180,460	265,700	301,480	301,500
Germany 1/	158,000	142,651	163,500	184,304	184,300
Japan	184,100	172,700	184,112	169,455	173,500
Ending Stocks					
World Total	7,234,803	6,808,813	7,285,581	6,883,843	6,204,930
China; Peoples Republic of	3,201,864	2,787,478	3,340,032	2,941,020	2,541,432
United States	1,583,749	1,605,890	1,610,000	1,596,079	1,558,679
Turkey	293,898	311,010	329,499	351,551	334,706
Brazil	231,500	162,950	212,130	266,980	264,930
Japan	285,818	272,700	247,500	226,350	198,550
Italy	141,900	140,922	151,464	151,274	157,474

* Estimate

1/ Unified Germany

2/ General Imports (Actual Arrivals)

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Table 2
U.S. TOBACCO TRADE
2000-01

	September		January - September		January - December	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001 1/
Exports:						
Unmanufactured Tobacco						
MT	8,080	5,909	139,911	133,538	182,517	180,000
\$1,000	60,441	40,813	925,901	884,103	1,221,837	1,188,000
\$/MT	7,480	6,907	6,618	6,621	6,694	6,600
Bulk Smoking Tobacco						
MT	6,563	4,220	46,816	40,559	61,741	57,000
\$1,000	60,785	23,500	385,719	349,324	562,232	513,000
\$/MT	9,262	5,569	8,239	8,613	9,106	9,000
Cigarettes						
Pieces (mil.)	13,214	11,060	110,993	102,259	148,261	140,000
\$1,000	299,266	132,827	2,458,598	1,738,309	3,307,546	2,400,000
Unmanufactured Tobacco Imports:						
For Consumption						
MT	16,725	18,347	172,235	167,928	215,600	220,000
\$1,000	50,305	54,724	504,934	525,183	628,210	660,000
\$/MT	3,008	2,983	2,932	3,127	2,914	3,000
General Imports						
MT	19,918	22,494	148,925	184,478	196,596	230,000
\$1,000	56,542	64,333	428,650	560,915	568,458	690,000
\$/MT	2,839	2,860	2,878	3,041	2,892	3,000
Unmanufactured Imports from CBI Countries/2						
Metric Tons						
Consump.	2,939	1,779	11,617	11,718	15,043	15,500
General	1,884	979	10,364	9,825	13,471	12,000

1/ Forecast.

2/ Caribbean Basin Initiative (CBI) countries include: Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, British Virgin Islands, Costa Rica, Dominica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Montserrat, Netherland Antilles, St. Christopher-Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent, Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago, Panama and Guyana.

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

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November 2001

TABLE 3
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. MONTHLY EXPORTS BY TYPE
CALENDAR YEARS 1999, 2000, AND 2001
(METRIC TONS)

Month	Flue-Cured			Burley			Total Unmanufactured		
	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001
January	14,940	12,471	10,926	580	1,148	370	19,394	16,885	18,216
February	12,393	13,165	11,987	4,492	2,606	3,473	23,592	22,577	23,679
March	10,297	12,752	3,802	5,255	3,976	5,122	23,849	24,659	15,307
April	6,577	5,614	3,056	10,692	6,745	9,379	21,520	16,793	17,857
May	6,557	2,603	3,420	13,756	8,709	5,951	23,487	16,185	14,485
June	2,327	2,542	4,675	4,086	4,980	2,323	10,423	12,823	10,557
July	4,177	2,926	5,288	2,440	1,626	1,534	11,950	8,249	9,740
August	3,868	5,829	6,535	800	3,390	7,832	7,805	13,660	17,788
September	2,992	3,591	2,713	925	1,002	901	7,032	8,080	5,909
October	5,427	3,569		3,263	1,066		13,805	8,565	
November	10,764	7,528		1,963	1,184		17,979	12,934	
December	6,519	13,684		1,146	1,214		11,139	21,107	
SUB-TOTAL	64,128	61,493	52,402	43,026	34,182	36,885	149,052	139,911	133,538
YEAR TOTAL	86,838	86,274	52,402	49,398	37,646	36,885	191,975	182,517	133,538

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

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November 2001

TABLE 4
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. MONTHLY EXPORTS BY TYPE
CALENDAR YEARS 1999, 2000, AND 2001
(THOUSAND DOLLARS)

Month	Flue-Cured			Burley			Total Unmanufactured		
	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001
January	91,757	91,504	81,908	4,979	9,704	3,143	113,504	114,798	115,261
February	94,211	95,449	90,126	36,418	20,899	28,013	149,078	136,101	140,401
March	73,706	93,910	29,136	40,871	31,869	42,711	146,025	149,433	92,443
April	45,623	43,276	22,794	89,274	56,996	80,682	153,516	123,434	130,922
May	47,942	19,322	25,109	114,508	71,914	51,528	177,506	113,873	104,745
June	16,444	19,977	33,820	34,047	40,831	20,389	73,147	87,971	72,049
July	29,821	23,302	37,332	17,627	14,476	13,205	64,182	55,848	63,053
August	28,390	40,719	46,181	6,257	29,275	67,480	63,764	84,002	124,416
September	21,933	27,247	18,129	6,781	7,664	7,356	51,347	60,441	40,813
October	40,345	27,549		27,843	9,938		117,867	65,583	
November	74,812	56,647		16,270	10,827		125,519	91,026	
December	46,070	102,271		9,689	10,967		76,188	139,327	
SUB-TOTAL	449,827	454,706	384,535	350,762	283,628	314,507	992,069	925,901	884,103
YEAR TOTAL	611,054	641,173	384,535	404,564	315,360	314,507	1,311,643	1,221,837	884,103

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

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TABLE 5
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. MONTHLY IMPORTS
CALENDAR YEARS 1999, 2000, AND 2001
(METRIC TONS)

Month	Consumption			General		
	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001
January	25,402	14,617	20,720	19,434	18,863	24,766
February	14,339	22,665	20,690	14,370	15,597	15,603
March	16,183	23,358	18,844	21,805	13,603	14,100
April	15,404	7,684	13,608	15,811	9,165	14,625
May	8,392	20,177	20,614	15,145	15,482	16,486
June	46,863	34,331	20,157	14,677	20,825	21,740
July	9,625	12,417	17,050	20,322	14,683	21,438
August	18,384	20,261	17,898	26,036	20,789	33,226
September	19,695	16,725	18,347	25,797	19,918	22,494
October	10,559	13,726		21,029	13,381	
November	7,791	11,248		21,439	14,492	
December	28,965	18,391		23,022	19,798	
SUB-TOTAL	174,287	172,235	167,928	173,397	148,925	184,478
YEAR TOTAL	221,602	215,600	167,928	238,887	196,596	184,478

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

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November 2001

TABLE 6
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. MONTHLY IMPORTS
CALENDAR YEARS 1999, 2000, AND 2001
(THOUSAND DOLLARS)

Month	Consumption			General		
	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001
January	89,843	46,618	73,074	68,625	56,095	78,365
February	54,452	74,590	68,834	52,536	46,935	59,213
March	65,634	45,849	61,845	66,033	36,755	47,816
April	55,430	24,672	41,756	54,842	33,798	52,023
May	25,119	55,784	64,090	50,827	39,536	49,780
June	128,795	98,963	68,450	51,413	61,250	61,247
July	24,047	34,986	44,798	58,727	35,904	56,246
August	54,548	73,167	47,612	66,289	61,835	91,892
September	67,150	50,305	54,724	82,688	56,542	64,333
October	25,352	32,102		44,643	33,516	
November	24,964	29,517		63,874	39,348	
March	95,880	61,657		92,886	66,944	
SUB-TOTAL	565,018	504,934	525,183	551,980	428,650	560,915
YEAR TOTAL	711,214	628,210	525,183	753,383	568,458	560,915

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

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November 2001

TABLE 7
U.S. EXPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO
BY TOBACCO TYPE
(METRIC TONS AND \$1000)

Tobacco Type	January - September				September			
	Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
Flue-cured								
Unstemmed	447	775	2,221	4,392	100	273	575	1,598
Stemmed	61,046	51,626	452,486	380,143	3,491	2,440	26,672	16,531
Total Flue-cured	61,493	52,401	454,708	384,535	3,591	2,713	27,247	18,129
Burley								
Unstemmed	34	12	170	58	0	0	0	0
Stemmed	34,148	36,873	283,459	314,450	1,002	901	7,664	7,356
Total Burley	34,182	36,884	283,629	314,508	1,002	901	7,664	7,356
Other Tobacco								
Dark Fire KY & TN	5,407	6,654	26,752	35,600	506	362	1,969	1,901
VA Fire and Sun	197	82	1,207	306	0	0	0	0
Maryland	1,161	1,146	8,505	8,787	247	0	1,945	0
Blackfat	13	0	130	0	5	0	42	0
Cigar Wrapper	1,296	922	52,652	37,718	190	124	8,348	5,979
Cigar Binder	105	104	716	723	13	14	80	74
Stems	24,230	22,352	16,149	15,596	716	838	968	607
Other Leaf Tobacco	11,828	12,992	81,454	86,331	1,810	957	12,177	6,767
Total Unmanufactured	139,912	133,537	925,902	884,104	8,080	5,909	60,440	40,813

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

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TABLE 8
U.S. EXPORTS OF LEAF TOBACCO
BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION
(METRIC TONS AND \$1000)

COUNTRY	January - September				September			
	Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
European Union/1								
Germany	33,076	32,729	212,956	211,376	3,152	1,316	22,221	9,564
Belgium-Luxembourg	4,105	16,210	24,830	100,907	148	118	1,092	699
Netherlands	8,444	8,215	55,294	54,455	133	603	777	1,521
Denmark	4,967	4,297	32,483	27,103	398	349	2,713	2,682
France	1,687	4,020	7,879	19,669	0	0	0	0
Spain	4,057	3,470	26,370	27,801	215	40	1,360	192
Italy	5,572	2,237	33,312	14,600	111	515	763	2,092
Sweden	1,219	1,503	7,581	10,509	134	0	846	0
Portugal	1,694	1,348	10,027	9,420	0	0	0	0
Austria	613	408	3,905	2,556	0	0	0	0
United Kingdom	2,885	287	17,694	2,327	270	1	2,102	10
Greece	98	137	749	1,092	0	0	0	0
Finland	72	95	229	310	16	0	128	0
Ireland	8	0	36	4	0	0	0	0
Total EU	68,496	74,956	433,344	482,129	4,578	2,940	32,003	16,761
Other Markets								
Japan	21,515	15,134	143,918	108,485	0	0	0	0
Russian Federation	6,431	8,771	11,720	26,711	318	854	1,247	3,426
Malaysia	5,320	6,903	41,690	53,148	777	269	6,028	2,178
Turkey	10,216	5,116	68,930	38,525	0	65	0	350
Korea; Republic of	4,065	3,206	33,455	26,259	249	539	2,115	4,386
Switzerland	3,870	2,905	27,971	16,641	162	41	624	240
Thailand	2,613	2,262	18,342	16,603	237	0	1,386	0
Nigeria	2,122	1,804	8,473	5,668	389	0	1,080	0
Australia	1,312	1,530	8,534	7,036	77	96	593	751
Dominican Republic	4,382	1,505	67,049	46,860	475	172	9,531	6,911
Indonesia	1,283	1,262	9,048	8,843	60	182	395	1,626
Philippines	1,826	1,206	16,253	9,263	139	24	1,346	160
Norway	733	1,203	4,667	7,214	207	199	1,318	1,252
Sri Lanka	152	974	587	4,719	0	31	0	121
South Africa; Republic of	758	667	4,546	3,755	194	240	1,166	1,354
Honduras	801	527	7,090	4,131	4	40	39	213
Egypt	424	407	1,538	1,368	0	0	0	0
Other	3,593	3,201	18,747	16,746	214	217	1,570	1,085
Total Other Markets	71,416	58,583	492,558	401,975	3,502	2,969	28,438	24,053
World Total	139,912	133,539	925,902	884,104	8,080	5,909	60,441	40,814

1/ EUROPEAN UNION (EU): GROUP OF 15 COUNTRIES FORMERLY KNOWN AS THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC).

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

PREPARED BY USDA/FAS/COTS

November 2001

TABLE 9
U.S. EXPORTS OF FLUE-CURED TOBACCO
BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION
(METRIC TONS AND \$1000)

COUNTRY	January - September				September			
	Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
European Union/1								
Germany	15,297	14,947	115,926	106,296	1,298	954	9,819	6,637
Netherlands	3,017	3,896	21,943	30,493	0	0	0	0
Belgium-Luxembourg	954	3,509	6,454	26,432	139	0	1,051	0
Denmark	2,312	2,130	17,586	15,969	154	184	1,162	1,404
Spain	0	1,468	0	11,255	0	3	0	19
Italy	2,880	781	20,088	3,993	96	440	746	1,462
Portugal	568	772	4,096	5,738	0	0	0	0
France	53	473	447	3,581	0	0	0	0
Austria	496	313	3,782	2,368	0	0	0	0
Sweden	301	294	2,299	2,265	71	0	535	0
United Kingdom	2,206	275	17,104	2,208	265	0	2,087	0
Greece	77	137	580	1,092	0	0	0	0
Finland	16	10	128	71	16	0	128	0
Ireland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total EU	28,177	29,005	210,431	211,762	2,038	1,581	15,528	9,522
Other Markets								
Japan	12,473	7,745	91,608	56,576	0	0	0	0
Malaysia	2,714	4,581	20,456	35,450	675	12	5,185	65
Korea; Republic of	3,940	2,872	32,708	23,602	249	539	2,115	4,386
Turkey	5,653	1,768	39,430	12,303	0	0	0	0
Switzerland	2,723	1,276	20,370	9,747	0	0	0	0
Indonesia	874	1,131	7,065	8,208	53	178	350	1,594
Norway	385	1,031	2,699	6,806	106	199	685	1,252
Australia	1,081	836	8,418	6,335	76	96	590	751
Thailand	909	566	5,963	3,725	206	0	1,267	0
Philippines	340	382	2,942	1,862	0	16	0	130
Pakistan	182	221	1,578	1,935	67	0	589	0
China; Peoples Republic of	0	201	0	911	0	62	0	281
Bangladesh	233	199	1,950	1,594	19	0	161	0
Russian Federation	106	146	833	703	38	19	301	60
Bulgaria	0	76	0	338	0	0	0	0
Israel	59	58	486	477	0	0	0	0
Poland	0	58	0	438	0	0	0	0
Other	1,644	249	7,770	1,763	64	11	476	88
Total Other Markets	33,316	23,396	244,276	172,773	1,553	1,132	11,719	8,607
World Total	61,493	52,401	454,707	384,535	3,591	2,713	27,247	18,129

1/ EUROPEAN UNION (EU): GROUP OF 15 COUNTRIES FORMERLY KNOWN AS THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC).

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

PREPARED BY USDA/FAS/COTS

November 2001

TABLE 10
U.S. EXPORTS OF BURLEY TOBACCO
BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION
(METRIC TONS AND \$1000)

COUNTRY	January - September				September			
	Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
European Union/1								
Germany	9,466	8,879	77,907	73,790	568	316	4,011	2,543
Belgium-Luxembourg	2,117	8,180	17,232	69,553	0	0	0	0
Spain	879	1,745	7,105	15,830	0	17	0	156
Netherlands	2,142	1,635	17,672	13,743	0	26	0	224
Denmark	1,424	1,071	12,376	8,854	164	146	1,385	1,242
France	484	1,020	4,056	8,844	0	0	0	0
Italy	1,069	737	8,719	6,072	0	75	0	631
Portugal	691	432	5,671	3,643	0	0	0	0
Sweden	135	224	947	1,841	57	0	285	0
Finland	0	9	0	80	0	0	0	0
United Kingdom	38	6	320	53	0	0	0	0
Ireland	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0
Austria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Greece	19	0	158	0	0	0	0	0
Total EU	18,463	23,937	152,165	202,308	789	580	5,681	4,796
Other Markets								
Japan	6,267	4,947	51,402	43,640	0	0	0	0
Turkey	3,125	2,559	27,654	23,422	0	0	0	0
Malaysia	2,309	1,923	19,880	16,441	55	257	474	2,113
Thailand	1,636	1,619	12,120	12,581	0	0	0	0
Philippines	1,416	798	12,614	7,307	139	0	1,346	0
Switzerland	625	415	5,392	3,483	0	0	0	0
Taiwan	0	359	0	3,222	0	50	0	340
Russian Federation	0	108	0	319	0	0	0	0
Hungary	129	73	1,108	649	0	0	0	0
Israel	33	50	223	486	0	0	0	0
Indonesia	71	44	484	300	7	5	45	31
China; Peoples Republic of	0	19	0	152	0	9	0	76
Canada	0	14	0	62	0	0	0	0
Australia	0	9	0	76	0	0	0	0
Korea; Republic of	0	8	0	40	0	0	0	0
Netherlands Antilles	0	4	0	18	0	0	0	0
Afghanistan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	108	(2)	587	2	13	(1)	118	0
Total Other Markets	15,719	12,947	131,464	112,200	214	320	1,983	2,560
World Total	34,182	36,884	283,629	314,508	1,003	900	7,664	7,356

1/ EUROPEAN UNION (EU): GROUP OF 15 COUNTRIES FORMERLY KNOWN AS THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC).

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

PREPARED BY USDA/FAS/COTS

November 2001

TABLE 11
U.S. EXPORTS OF MANUFACTURED TOBACCO
BY TOBACCO TYPE
(METRIC TONS AND \$1000)

Tobacco Product Type	January - September				September			
	Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
Cigarettes (million pcs.)	110,993	102,259	2,458,596	1,738,308	13,214	11,060	299,266	132,827
Small Cigars (1000 pcs.)	35,800	26,330	3,262	2,331	2,454	1,870	208	166
Other Cigars (1000 pcs.)	268,531	83,997	20,584	14,627	27,914	10,495	2,390	1,915
Chewing and Snuff (MT)	563	530	6,898	6,930	58	74	746	975
Smoking in Packages (MT)	152	2,011	1,855	25,971	13	189	144	3,201
Smoking in Bulk (MT)	46,817	40,560	385,718	349,324	6,563	4,220	60,785	23,500
Other Mfg. Products (MT)	27,616	34,797	67,961	100,225	3,332	3,559	9,252	7,599
Total Manufactured	--	--	2,944,874	2,237,716	--	--	372,791	170,183

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

PREPARED BY USDA/FAS/COTS

November 2001

TABLE 12
U.S. EXPORTS OF CIGARETTES
BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION
(THOUSAND PIECES AND THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	January - September				September			
	Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
European Union/1								
Belgium-Luxembourg	5,229,318	2,180,283	91,391	43,113	438,370	51,686	10,040	598
Netherlands	16,024	1,659,654	346	22,932	0	81,100	0	1,533
Germany	4,043,141	195,412	43,156	2,574	414,067	28,880	4,364	359
Austria	0	6,337	0	89	0	6,337	0	89
Spain	14,900	2,311	146	51	0	0	0	0
Portugal	0	1,000	0	11	0	0	0	0
United Kingdom	5,731	770	105	28	2,500	0	28	0
Denmark	357	657	9	12	0	0	0	0
Finland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
France	5,601	0	107	0	0	0	0	0
Greece	16,258	0	307	0	0	0	0	0
Ireland	184	0	3	0	0	0	0	0
Italy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sweden	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total EU	9,331,514	4,046,424	135,571	68,809	854,937	168,003	14,432	2,578
Other Markets								
Japan	57,887,272	57,013,573	1,439,149	956,398	6,843,927	6,113,729	174,036	72,116
Saudi Arabia	8,209,265	8,956,322	207,461	162,033	1,079,050	1,281,409	27,358	13,974
Korea; Republic of	3,334,237	4,730,068	74,793	93,742	534,557	476,246	11,970	5,392
Lebanon	3,555,262	4,087,722	70,677	60,783	688,351	404,735	12,840	3,962
Cyprus	5,015,083	3,904,356	54,014	54,731	793,220	338,354	9,083	4,633
Israel	3,449,648	3,355,805	77,005	60,420	342,221	302,882	7,582	3,601
Hong Kong	2,334,210	2,158,200	52,727	39,476	213,340	249,020	4,526	2,826
Singapore	2,272,945	2,062,460	46,495	37,514	293,952	156,620	6,185	2,328
United Arab Emirates	958,014	1,701,306	24,125	28,799	21,030	182,157	384	2,481
Russian Federation	1,253,881	1,671,953	24,915	27,279	284,880	305,735	6,546	3,745
Kuwait	1,305,370	1,584,149	33,048	29,535	157,830	280,182	4,003	3,228
Taiwan	1,273,853	1,530,100	30,292	27,346	141,673	276,865	3,443	3,476
Australia	950,899	849,091	22,940	15,483	133,296	64,523	3,394	715
Panama	171,812	493,981	2,007	5,293	979	38,150	29	399
Paraguay	515,570	413,088	12,510	6,315	61,334	41,260	1,198	457
Syria	307,447	404,226	7,807	8,246	0	89,086	0	2,814
Oman	270,670	316,427	6,998	5,952	31,500	31,770	827	343
Other	8,595,650	2,979,876	136,062	50,155	738,081	259,066	11,429	3,759
Total Other Markets	101,661,088	98,212,703	2,323,025	1,669,500	12,359,221	10,891,789	284,833	130,249
World Total	110,992,602	102,259,127	2,458,596	1,738,309	13,214,158	11,059,792	299,265	132,827

1/ EUROPEAN UNION (EU): GROUP OF 15 COUNTRIES FORMERLY KNOWN AS THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC).

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

PREPARED BY USDA/FAS/COTS

November 2001

TABLE 13
U.S. IMPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO
FOR CONSUMPTION BY TOBACCO TYPE

Tobacco Type	January - September				September			
	Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
Flue-cured								
Unstemmed	1,984	3,129	3,943	6,160	0	0	0	0
Stemmed	33,980	35,828	96,803	115,831	1,135	3,096	3,378	9,865
Total Flue-cured	35,964	38,957	100,746	121,991	1,135	3,096	3,378	9,865
Burley								
Unstemmed	2,143	2,923	4,691	6,389	3	0	5	0
Stemmed	39,236	35,924	135,741	116,876	6,638	5,415	25,294	19,129
Total Burley	41,379	38,847	140,432	123,265	6,641	5,415	25,299	19,129
Turkish, Unst	42,212	48,845	189,518	204,840	2,605	4,238	9,240	18,893
Other Tobacco								
Unstemmed	11,746	11,951	21,710	20,852	664	1,097	1,258	2,144
Stemmed	10,074	10,113	18,956	20,113	1,405	690	2,114	984
Total Cigarette Leaf	141,375	148,713	471,362	491,061	12,450	14,536	41,289	51,015
Cigar Wrapper								
Unstemmed	562	490	14,582	14,497	138	37	6,953	578
Stemmed	232	333	6,640	9,556	11	40	533	1,204
Total Wrapper	794	823	21,222	24,054	149	77	7,486	1,782
Stems	23,542	13,639	7,460	5,582	2,935	2,608	789	934
Scraps	7,260	5,419	6,226	5,132	1,431	1,152	1,023	1,041
Total Unmanufactured	172,236	167,928	504,936	525,182	16,725	18,347	50,305	54,724

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

PREPARED BY USDA/FAS/COTS

November 2001

TABLE 14
U.S. IMPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO
GENERAL IMPORTS BY TYPE
(METRIC TONS AND \$1000)

Tobacco Type	January - September				September			
	Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
Flue-cured								
Unstemmed	2,170	3,129	4,694	6,160	0	0	0	0
Stemmed	35,943	43,011	111,568	144,883	4,256	6,404	12,636	21,727
Total Flue-cured	38,113	46,140	116,262	151,043	4,256	6,404	12,636	21,727
Burley								
Unstemmed	2,259	2,220	5,230	4,716	0	0	0	0
Stemmed	33,186	38,806	106,288	124,452	8,661	8,971	29,737	29,656
Total Burley	35,445	41,026	111,518	129,168	8,661	8,971	29,737	29,656
Turkish, Unst	30,291	48,346	130,793	205,760	1,092	1,667	1,668	6,632
Other Tobacco								
Unstemmed	11,796	11,308	20,934	19,945	794	1,078	1,598	2,108
Stemmed	9,430	11,544	17,534	19,817	1,302	729	2,133	877
Total Cigarette Leaf	125,075	158,364	397,041	525,733	16,105	18,849	47,772	61,000
Cigar Wrapper								
Unstemmed	562	490	14,582	14,497	138	37	6,953	578
Stemmed	232	333	6,640	9,556	11	40	533	1,204
Total Wrapper	794	823	21,222	24,054	149	77	7,486	1,782
Stems	16,292	20,608	5,339	6,991	3,224	3,273	922	1,007
Scraps	7,461	5,345	6,369	4,785	645	321	631	592
Total Unmanufactured	148,925	184,476	428,649	560,915	19,918	22,494	56,542	64,333

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

PREPARED BY USDA/FAS/COTS

November 2001

TABLE 15
U.S. IMPORTS OF MANUFACTURED TOBACCO
FOR CONSUMPTION BY TOBACCO TYPE
(PIECES, METRIC TONS AND \$1000)

Manufactured Products	January - September				September			
	Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
Cigarettes (1000 pcs.)	7,636,419	9,852,802	140,641	127,249	821,868	1,415,285	14,598	19,797
Cigars & Cheroots (MT)	3,553	3,727	197,737	185,956	416	484	24,470	24,306
Other Mfg. Products (MT)	2,272	1,481	13,520	11,537	728	286	2,790	2,504
Total Manufactured	--	--	351,898	324,741	--	--	41,857	46,607

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

PREPARED BY USDA/FAS/COTS

November 2001

TABLE 16
U.S. TOBACCO TRADE BALANCE
UNMANUFACTURED AND MANUFACTURED
(\$1,000)

Tobacco Type	January - September					
	2000			2001		
	Imports	Exports	Trade Balance	Imports	Exports	Trade Balance
Unmanufactured Tobacco						
Flue-cured	100,746	454,707	353,961	121,991	384,535	262,544
Burley	140,432	283,629	143,197	123,265	314,508	191,243
Oriental	189,518	0	(189,518)	204,840	0	(204,840)
Other	74,240	187,566	113,326	75,086	185,061	109,975
Total Unman.	504,936	925,902	420,966	525,182	884,104	358,922
Manufactured Tobacco						
Cigarettes	140,641	2,458,596	2,317,955	127,249	1,738,308	1,611,059
Other	211,257	486,278	275,021	197,493	499,408	301,915
Total Manuf.	351,898	2,944,874	2,592,976	324,742	2,237,716	1,912,974
Total	856,834	3,870,776	3,013,942	849,924	3,121,820	2,271,896

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

PREPARED BY USDA/FAS/COTS

November 2001

Table 17

TARIFF-RATE-QUOTA UPDATE
September 13,2001 through November 19,2001
U.S. Tobacco Imports Subject to Tariff-Rate-Quota 1/

<i>Quota Recipients</i>	<i>2001/2002 Quota, Metric Tons</i>	<i>2001/2002 Imports, Metric Tons</i>	<i>Percent of TRQ Used</i>
Argentina	10,750	734	6.8%
Brazil	80,200	9,682	12.1%
Chile	2,750	0	0.0%
European Union	10,000	287	2.9%
Guatemala	10,000	0	0.0%
Malawi	12,000	2,769	23.1%
Philippines	3,000	118	3.9%
Thailand	7,000	0	0.0%
Zimbabwe	12,000	854	7.1%
Residual 2/	3,000	2,639	88.0%
Total	150,700	17,083	11.3%

1/ U.S. Tariff Schedule line items subject to the tariff-rate quota (TRQ) include flue-cured and light air-cured tobacco, including burley, which are used in the manufacture of cigarettes for consumption in the United States.

2/ A TRQ of 3,000 metric tons is available to all countries, other than the 9 designated quota recipient countries, and is allocated on a first- come/first- served basis.

NOTE: The TRQ is administered on a September 13 - September 12 trade year.

SOURCE: U.S. Customs Service.

November 2001